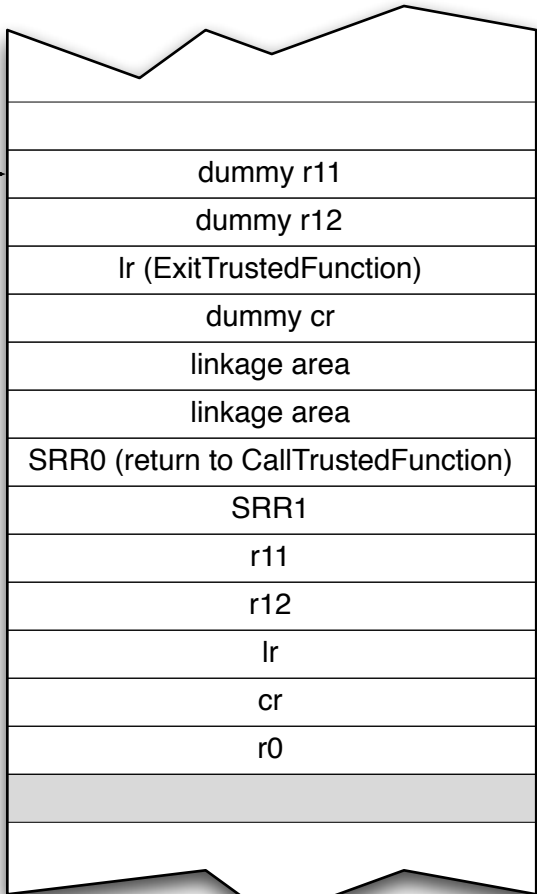


SP →



allocated by
tpl_call_trusted_function_service

pushed by the
dispatch layer

pushed by
CallTrustedFunction